

# 神存在的確據及必要



## The Evidence & Necessity of “Existence of God”

羅馬書 Romans 1:19-20; 2:14-15

**19** 神的事情人所能知道的，原显明在人心里，因为神已经给他们显明。**20** 自从造天地以来，神的永能和神性是明明可知的，虽是眼不能见，但借着所造之物就可以晓得，叫人无可推诿。

<sup>19</sup> since what may be known about God is plain to them, because God has made it plain to them. <sup>20</sup> For since the creation of the world God's invisible qualities—his eternal power and divine nature—have been clearly seen, being understood from what has been made, so that people are without excuse.

**14** 没有律法的外邦人，若顺着本性行律法上的事，他们虽然没有律法，自己就是自己的律法。**15** 这是显出律法的功用刻在他们心里，他们是非之心同作见证，并且他们的思念互相较量，或以为是，或以为非。)

**14** (Indeed, when Gentiles, who do not have the law, do by nature things required by the law, they are a law for themselves, even though they do not have the law. **15** They show that the requirements of the law are written on their hearts, their consciences also bearing witness, and their thoughts sometimes accusing them and at other times even defending them.) (Romans 2:14-15)

# 信心的三元素

## 3 Elements of Faith



1. 信心的認識(知識,真理)

2. 信心的確據(確信)

3. 信心的行動、結果



<sup>14</sup> For those who are led by the Spirit of God are the children of God. <sup>15</sup> The Spirit you received does not make you slaves, so that you live in fear again; rather, the Spirit you received brought about your adoption to sonship. And by him we cry, “Abba, Father.” <sup>16</sup> The Spirit himself testifies with our spirit that we are God’s children (Romans 8:14-16).

# 有神存在的內證

## The internal evidences for existence of God

<sup>14</sup> 因为凡被神的灵引导的，都是神的儿子。 <sup>15</sup> 你们所受的不是奴仆的心，仍旧害怕；所受的乃是儿子的心，因此我们呼叫：阿爸！父！ <sup>16</sup> 圣灵与我们的内心同证我们是神的儿女（羅 8:14-16）。

# 認信中的新 心、新靈

Conviction of  
Faith: New Heart  
& New Spirit



## 蒙恩得救的確據 (徒 5:31-32) :

1. 悔改的心：渴慕罪得赦免
2. 赦罪的恩：生出對主的愛與信  
(彼前1:8; 約翰壹書4)
3. 結出悔改的果子 (稅吏撒該，路  
19) 對主的敬畏 (斧頭砍壞果樹)

(1) Heart of Repentance: desire of forgiveness of sins. (2) The grace of forgiveness: having a responsive love and faith toward Jesus (1 Pet. 1:8; 1 John Ch. 4). (3) bear the fruits of repentance and fear of God (chief tax collector, Zaccheus converted, Luke 19, punishment to tree without fruit)

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Faith:  
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4. 樂意順從神及神的話 (使 2:42)
  5. 有神的靈與性情 (約壹 3:9 不犯罪)
  6. 渴慕跟從服事主 (使 9, 16章 保羅, Lydia)
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4. Willing to obey God & God's words (Acts 2:42)
  5. Becoming the partakers of the divine nature (2 Pet. 1:4; 1 John 3:9 will not continuously to sin)
  6. Desire to follow the Christ and to serve Him (Acts Cps. 9, 16 Paul & Lydia)

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7. 對基督的群體有歸屬感及喜樂  
(使 2:44, 16章 Lydia及禁卒)
  8. 基督成了存在天上、心中榮耀  
的盼望 (歌羅西 1:5, 27)
- 
7. Having the joy & belonging of body of Christ  
(Acts 2:44, Lydia & Jailer in Acts 16)
  8. Jesus Christ is the hope of glory laid up for us in  
heaven (Colossians 1:5, 27)





# External Evidence of God's Existence: 4 Classic Proofs

有神存在的外在證據：  
4個古典論證

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<sup>19</sup> since what may be known about God is plain to them, because God has made it plain to them. <sup>20</sup> For since the creation of the world God's invisible qualities—his eternal power and divine nature—have been clearly seen, being understood from what has been made, so that people are without excuse.

1



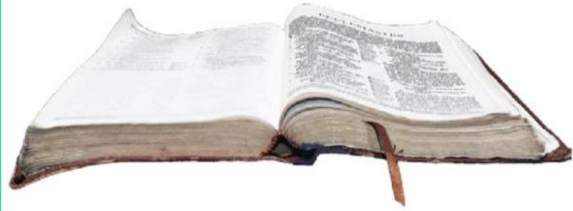
## 神存在的 本體論證

### Ontological Argument *For Existence of God*

除非神存在，否則沒有一事是能理解的，而且祂必須是三位一體、有主權、超越和臨在的，如聖經中的神。

Nothing is understandable unless God exists, and He must be a Trinity, sovereign, transcendent, and omnipresence, as God in the Bible.

Wisdom from  
Ecclesiastes



**15** Then I said to myself, “The fate of the fool will overtake me also. What then do I gain by being wise?” I said to myself, “This too is meaningless.” **16** For the wise, like the fool, will not be long remembered; the days have already come when both have been forgotten. Like the fool, the wise too must die! (Eccl 2:15-16)

# 如果神不存在— 智慧人與愚昧人，活的無分別。

**There is no different between the wise and the fool**

**我就心里说：愚昧人所遇见的，我也必遇见，我为何更有智慧呢？我心里说：这也是虚空。智慧人和愚昧人一样，永远无人纪念，因为日后都被忘记。可叹智慧人死亡，与愚昧人无异！**

Wisdom from  
Ecclesiastes



如果神不存在，人一生勞碌，  
終究成空，有何意義？

If there is no God, all our toilsome labors are meaningless

<sup>20</sup> So my heart began to despair over all my toilsome labor under the sun. <sup>21</sup> For a person may labor with wisdom, knowledge and skill, and then they must leave all they own to another who has not toiled for it. This too is meaningless and a great misfortune (Eccl. 2:20-21)

我转想我在日光之下所劳碌的一切工作，心便望。因为有人用智慧、知识、灵巧所劳碌得来的，却要留给未曾劳碌的人为份。这也是虚空，也是大患。

Wisdom from  
Ecclesiastes



如果神不存在，人與獸的死亡，  
結局相同，都毫無價值。

When face death, humans have no advantage over animals

Surely the fate of human beings is like that of the animals; the same fate awaits them both: As one dies, so dies the other. All have the same breath; humans have no advantage over animals. Everything is meaningless. All go to the same place; all come from dust, and to dust all return (Eccl. 3:19-20)

因为世人遭遇的，兽也遭遇，  
所遭遇的都是一样。这个怎样  
死，那个也怎样死，气息都是一  
样。人不能强于兽，都是虚空。  
都归一处，都是出于尘土，  
也都归于尘土。

# 1

## 本題論證

## Ontological Argument

除非神存在，否則沒有一事是能理解的，因祂是一切次序及理性的創造者。

Nothing is understandable unless God exists, because He is the creator of orders and reasons.

Atheist uses the ability of reasoning thinking to against God

**21 因为他们虽然知道神，却不当做神荣耀他，也不感谢他，他们的思念变为虚妄，无知的心就昏暗了。**

**22 自称为聪明，反成了愚拙，**

**21 For although they knew God, they neither glorified him as God nor gave thanks to him, but their thinking became futile and their foolish hearts were darkened. 22 Although they claimed to be wise, they became fools (Rn. 1:21-22)**

# 1

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<sup>3</sup> 如果我们的福音蒙蔽，就是蒙蔽在灭亡的人身上。<sup>4</sup> 此等不信之人被这世界的神弄瞎了心眼，不叫基督荣耀福音的光照着他们；基督本是神的像。

<sup>3</sup> And even if our gospel is veiled, it is veiled to those who are perishing. <sup>4</sup> The god of this age has blinded the minds of unbelievers, so that they cannot see the light of the gospel that displays the glory of Christ, who is the image of God (2 Cor. 4:3-4).



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## 2

## 宇宙論證

所有存在的事物，  
都有使它存在的外在因素。每一個果，都有因。

**Everything which exists must have been caused by something beyond itself. Every effect has a cause.**

## Cosmological Argument

起初神創造天地 (創 1:1) 神對摩西說：我是自有永有的 (出 3:14) 能力都屬乎神 (詩 62:11) 亞伯拉罕所信的，是那叫死人復活使無變為有的神 (羅 4:17)

In the beginning God created the heavens & the earth (Gen 1:1) God said to Moses, "I am who I am" (Ex 3:14) The power belongs to God (Ps 62:11) In whom Abraham believed—the God who gives life to the dead and calls things that are not as though they were (Ro 4:17)

# 3

## 目的論證

## Teleological Argument

每一精密、有智慧、目的的事物，背後都有一個設計者。

There is a designer behind every delicate, intelligent and purposeful thing.

神將北极铺在空中，將大地悬在虚空 (伯 26:7) 他使密云盛满水气，布散电光之云。这云是借他的指引游行旋转，得以在全地面上，行他一切所吩咐的 (伯 37:11-12)

He spreads out the northern skies over empty space; He suspends the earth over nothing (Job 26:7); He loads the clouds with moisture; he scatters his lightning through them. At his direction they swirl around over the face of the whole earth to do whatever he commands them (Job 37:11-12)



# 蝙蝠與雷達

## Bat and Radar



## Grunion run

## 加州銀魚上岸產卵

小銀魚 (又稱Silver Fish) 上岸產卵，這是生物學上的奇蹟，全世界只有在南加州的幾處海灘上 (Malibu to San Diego) 才可以見到。銀魚的產卵是在三月至八月，大都在滿月及新月的前後四天 (初一和十五) 時間多半在半夜。當小銀魚把卵產在溫暖潮濕的海灘，大約十天之後小銀魚孵化了之後，又游回海中。



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# 4

## 倫理論證

## Moral Argument

人的心普遍存在一個何為至善至美的標準是因為有定標準的神存在。

How had men got idea of perfect just & goodness, unless there is the God who set the perfect moral laws.

- 你們要成為聖潔，因為我是聖潔的 (利 11:44)
- 神就是光，在祂毫無黑暗 (約壹 1:5)
- 公義和公平，是祂寶座的根基 (詩 97:2)
- 應當彼此相愛，因為愛是從神來的 (約壹 4:7)

(1) Be holy, because I am holy (Lev. 11:44). (2) God is light, in Him there is no darkness at all (1 Jn 1:5). (3) Righteousness & justice are the foundation of His throne (Ps. 97:2). (4) Let us love one another, for love comes from God (1 Jn. 4:7).

**Hebrews**  
THE GLORIOUS JESUS

**希伯來書中信心基督徒形象**

The image of strong Christians in Hebrews

**領受神賜的信心及行動**

Faith given by God, & Acts of Faith

1. 得救的信心 (11:7 全家得救)
2. 稱義的信心 (11:4 亞伯獻祭)
3. 行動的信心 (11:7 造方舟)
4. 試煉的信心 (11:17 亞伯拉罕)
5. 得勝的信心 (11:7, 29-34 制伏)



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(1) Faith of salvation (11:7, Noah saved his family), (2) Faith of justification (11:4 , Abel justified by God), (3) Action of faith (11:7, Noah built an Ark), (4) Faith resists trails (11:17, Abraham), (5) Victory by exercising faith (11:7, 29-34, conquered Jericho).

希伯來書中信心基督徒形象

The image of strong Christians in Hebrews

領受神賜的信心及行動

Faith given by God, & Acts of Faith

6. 信心的確據 (11:1 ,39 證據)
7. 堅忍的信心 (11:27 摩西)
8. 神喜悅的信心 (11:5-6 以諾)
9. 會說話的信心 (11:4 見證, 說話)
10. 充足的信心 (10:22 到神面前)



(6) Confidence & assurance of faith (11:1, 39), (7) faith of perseverance (11:27, Moses), (8) Faith that pleases to God (11:5-6, Enoch), (9) By faith on who still speaks (11:4), (10) Full assurance of faith in front of God (10;22).



**B**

# 信心的飛越：抓住神應許 **4**

Leap of faith : grasp God's promises and moving forward without fear and doubt

**2**

## 信心的經歷：看環境

Exercise faith : look circumstances

**1**

## 信心的領受：看父母

Received the faith given by God: look Parents

**3**

## 信心的證據：看神作為及見證人

Evidence of faith : look God's ways & heroes of faith, witnesses.

Be a courageous leader  
of the sports' team.



Learn to ride bicycle.

2

信心的經歷：學騎車

1

信心的站立：

Stand on God's faith.



3

信心的證據：與團隊成長



Build up riding skills &  
confidence among group.

4 信心的飛越：  
領導競賽團隊